

**THE LIVING
THEOLOGICAL HERITAGE**

OF THE UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Barbara Brown Zikmund

Series Editor



VOLUME FIVE

Outreach and Diversity

*Edited by Margaret Lamberts Bendroth,
Lawrence N. Jones, and Robert A. Schneider*

The Pilgrim Press
Cleveland, Ohio

Contents

The Living Theological Heritage of the United Church of Christ	xi
Outreach and Diversity	1
Part I. Outreach as Mission	29
<i>Reasons for Reaching Out</i>	
1. A Global Calling: "A Sermon . . ." (1812)	29
LEONARD WOODS	
2. The Great Commission: "Bases and Obligations of Christian Missions" (1914)	44
JOSIAH G. BISHOP	
3. For Our Own Good: "What Has Chhattisgarh Done . . ." (1934)	49
PAUL A. AND E. W. MENZEL	
4. Home Missions: "The Larger Meaning of Home Missions" (1914)	58
CHARLES E. SCHAEFFER	
5. A Hymn for the World: "Christ for the World! We Sing" (1869)	70
SAMUEL WOLCOTT	
<i>Private Becomes Public</i>	
6. A Prayer for Missions: <i>The Family Assistant</i> (1855)	72
SAMUEL R. FISHER	
7. Women and Mission: Reflections (1820, 1815, 1823)	76
HARRIET ATWOOD NEWELL, PRUDENTIAL COMMITTEE, AND SYBIL BINGHAM	
8. Woman's Work for Woman: "What Can We Do for Jesus?" (1891, 1886, 1892)	93
MRS. T. P. STAUFFER AND ELIZABETH POORBAUGH	
9. Children and Missions: AMA Child Certificate (1858)	106
10. "Ein Missionsfest": <i>Reformirte Kirchenzeitung</i> (1885)	108
A. HEINEMANN	

11. Critics of Revivalism: *The Anxious Bench and Christian Nurture* (1844, 1847) 111
JOHN NEVIN AND HORACE BUSHNELL
12. Family Devotions: “An Evening Prayer for the Use of the Family” (1881) 121
JEREMIAH H. GOOD
- The Word in the World*
13. A Revival Hymn: “O Turn Ye, O Turn Ye” (1831) 123
JOSIAH HOPKINS
14. A Hymn to Missions: “China Mission” (1924) 125
WILLIAM E. HOY
15. Preaching: Reflections (1841, n.d., 1842, 1845, 1928) 127
REBECCA MILLER, JOHANN JACOB RIESS,
JAMES WILLIAM CHARLES PENNINGTON, AND
DAVID DUNN
16. A Theory of Missions: “The Theory of Missions to the Heathen” (1845) 161
RUFUS ANDERSON
17. Hungarians: “Magyar Witnessing” (1959) 179
JOHN BUTOSI

Part II. Mission Shaped by Diversity 186

- Assumptions Challenged by Reality (A Case Study)*
18. Negroes: “Diary, Rules and an Essay . . .” (1693, 1706) 186
COTTON MATHER
19. Indians: *Indian Dialogues* (1671) 199
JOHN ELIOT
20. Indian Assimilation: “The New Birth” (1801) 206
SAMSON OCCOM
21. Hawaii: *A Narrative of Five Youth . . .* (1816) 210
22. A Hymn of Confidence: “Wake, Isles of the South” (1822) 219
WILLIAM B. TAPPAN
23. An Indian Critique: “An Indian’s Looking Glass for the White Man” (1833) 221
WILLIAM APESH
24. Hawaiian Judgment: “On the Decrease of Population on the Hawaiian Islands” (1839) 229
DAVID MALO

25. Motives for Mission: “The Worcester Creed,” <i>Future Probation and Foreign Missions</i> , and “The Gospel for Humanity” (1884, 1886, 1895)	235
A. C. THOMPSON AND GEORGE A. GORDON	
26. Rethinking Missions: “Summary of Principal Conclusions” (1939)	247
WILLIAM ERNEST HOCKING	
27. Religious and Cultural Pluralism: “Toward a Theology of Mission” and “Christ and Culture” (1959)	252
FRED FIELD GOODSELL	
<i>Through Political and Prophetic Outreach</i>	
28. Democratic Religion: “The World Turned Upside Down” (1815)	266
WILLIAM C. MARTIN	
29. Politics and Religion: “Preaching Politics” (1913)	269
AUSTIN CRAIG	
30. Slavery: <i>The Selling of Joseph and A Brief and Candid Answer . . .</i> (1700, 1701)	275
SAMUEL SEWELL AND JOHN SAFFIN	
31. A Free Black Perspective: <i>Liberty Further Extended: Or Free Thoughts on the Illegality of Slave-keeping</i> (1776)	286
LEMUEL HAYNES	
32. An Immigrant View of Slavery: “Of the Liberation of Slaves . . .” (1812)	292
JOHANNES BRAUN	
33. The <i>Amistad</i> Incident: The Case . . . (1839, 1839, 1841)	298
GERRIT SMITH, <i>New York Morning Herald</i> , AND JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	
34. The American Missionary Association: “The Duty of the Church” (1864)	306
35. Cherokee Removal: “A Letter in Their Defense . . .” (1833)	308
SAMUEL A. WORCESTER AND ELIZUR BUTLER	
36. Women’s Voices: “Letters . . .” (1837, 1838)	318
NEHEMIAH ADAMS AND SARAH M. GRIMKÉ	
37. Child Labor: “The Church and Child Labor” (1916)	325
PAUL B. RUPP	
38. A Prophetic Calling: “O Young and Fearless Prophet” (1941)	328
SAMUEL RALPH HARLOW	
39. Social Ethics: <i>Moral Man and Immoral Society</i> (1932)	331
REINHOLD NIEBUHR	

Through Educational and Humanitarian Work

40. Women and Education: "A Female Seminary" (1866) 339
41. Teaching: ". . . the Preparation of a Teacher" (1841) 349
ANN PLATO
42. Freedman's Schools: "Union of Religious and Educational Effort" (1866) 351
43. Ongoing Racism: "A Letter" (1864) 354
SARA G. STANLEY
44. Religious Journalism: "The Press and Missions" (1908) 359
O. W. POWERS
45. Education and Evangelism: "Appeal to the Public" (1884) 365
JOSEPH HARDY NEESIMA
46. Faith and Works: *Bonifacius: An Essay upon the Good* and "The Church and Charitable Institutions" (1710, 1860) 369
COTTON MATHER AND JOHN H. A. BOMBERGER
47. Orphans: Reformed Church Committee Report and "Orphan Homes" (1864) 385
GERMAN REFORMED COMMITTEE AND JOHN W. NEVIN
48. Deaconesses: "My Experience as a Deaconess and as a Nurse," "Interesting Reading," and "The Evangelical Deaconess Home and Hospital of St. Louis" (1917, 1919, n.d.) 391
SISTER MARY FEUTZ AND SISTER SELMA M. SCHMIDT
49. A Hymn of Hope: "We Would Be Building" (1941) 404
PURD E. DEITZ

Through the Social Gospel

50. Social Christianity: "The Church and the Social Crisis" (1907) 406
WASHINGTON GLADDEN
51. Popular Religion: *In His Steps: What Would Jesus Do?* (1896) 421
CHARLES M. SHELDON
52. Walking with Jesus: "The Disciple" (1912) 432
WASHINGTON GLADDEN
53. Social Creeds: Reports of the Committee on Social Service and the Commission on Christianity and Social Problems (1917, 1925) 434
54. Justice and Piety: "Towards the Development of a Social Consciousness" (1931) 444
ELMER J. F. ARNDT
55. Council for Social Action: The Social Relations Commission (1934) 451
ARTHUR E. HOLT

<i>To Envision a “Christian Nation”</i>	
56. Coming of Age: <i>America</i> (1855)	457
PHILIP SCHAFF	
57. Diversity: <i>Our Country: Its Possible Future and Its Present Crisis</i> (1885)	480
JOSIAH STRONG	
58. A Patriotic Vision: “Our National Ideals” (1905)	485
GEORGE W. RICHARDS	
59. Educating a Faithful Nation: “Civilization Needs Religion” (1931)	490
S. D. PRESS	
60. The Kingdom of God in America: “Institutionalization and Secularization of the Kingdom” (1937)	494
H. RICHARD NIEBUHR	
61. A Prayer for a Grieving Nation: “Death of Lincoln” (1865)	508
HENRY WARD BEECHER	
Sources	513
Index	519
Scriptural Index	534

This page intentionally left blank